

## Mental Health in the Post COVID World of Work

Natasha Hawker March 2023 <text>





Being general information pertaining to the field of human resources management, the information in this presentation does not constitute specific legal advice and should not be relied upon as such.

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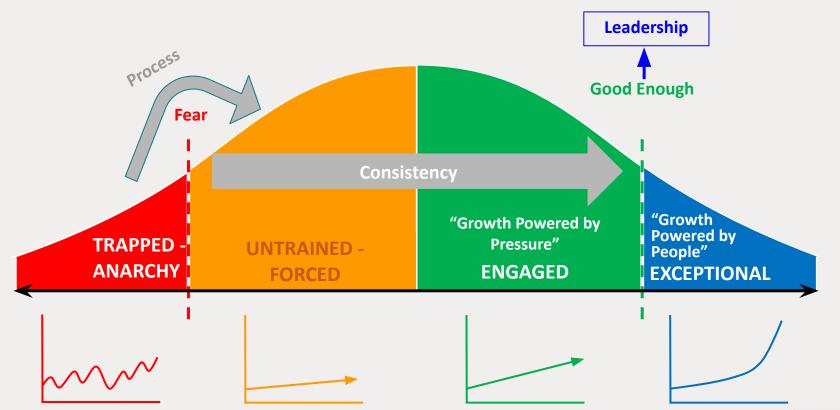
*"Exceptional HR doesn't just fix people issues, or even prevent them from happening again.* 

Exceptional HR ensures you People become the competitive edge you need to drive your profit, your growth and the sustainability of your business."

Natasha Hawker

#### Where are you now?







# **Employee Asset Model**

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## WHAT WE WILL COVER TODAY



Your obligations as an employer

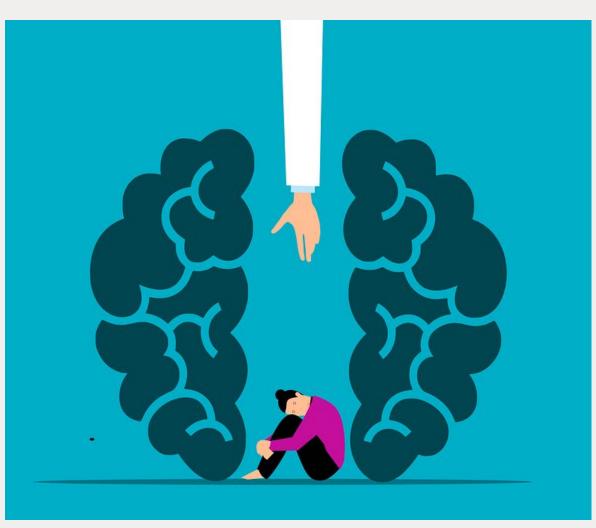














### **MENTAL ILLNESS** in Australia

65% **DO NOT** receive professional help.

WHY?

# Percentage of Australians with a common mental illness in one year (aged 16-85)

12-MONTH MENTAL DISORDERS, BY DISORDER GROUP AND SEX, 2020-21		
	Males (%)	Females (%)
Anxiety disorders	12.4	21
Affective disorders	6.2	8.5
Substance Use disorders	4.4	2.3
Any disorder	18	24.6

# Possible EARLY SIGNS





## **POSSIBLE EARLY SIGNS**

#### **BEHAVIOURAL**

- > Not getting things done
- > Erratic behaviour
- Withdrawing from others
- > Reducing participation in work activities
- Inability to concentrate
- > Indecisive
- Difficulty with memory
- Loss of confidence
- Conflict with team members/manager
- Excessive fear or worry
- Increased errors, accidents

#### **PHYSICAL**

- $\succ$  Tired all the time
- $\succ$  Sick and run down
- ➤ Headaches
- Persistent / resistant muscle aches and pains
- > Moving more slowly or appearing agitated
- Changes in sleep patterns
- ➢ Weight loss or gain
- Dishevelled appearance
- Gastrointestinal problems



## **OTHER FACTORS**

- Lack of connection
- 🗅 Workload
- Psychologically safe
- Innovation
- 🗅 Risk
- Birthdays
- Woolworths



## **IMPACT ON THE EMPLOYEE**



- Mental illness tends to occur most during prime working years
- > 1 in 5 take sick leave due to a mental health problem
- > Extra workload on co-workers and supervisors
- > Longer sick leave less likely to return to work
- > Difficulty holding down job, unemployment, early retirement



*"Employees are your greatest asset and also potentially your greatest liability"* 

Natasha Hawker









#### **UNBALANCED JOB DESIGN**

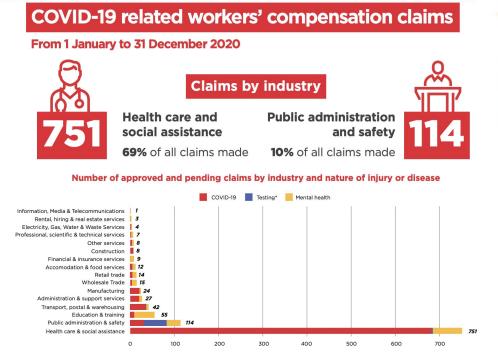
- Atypical working hours
- Lack of job control
- High job demands
- Effort / reward imbalance

#### **OCCUPATIONAL UNCERTAINTY**

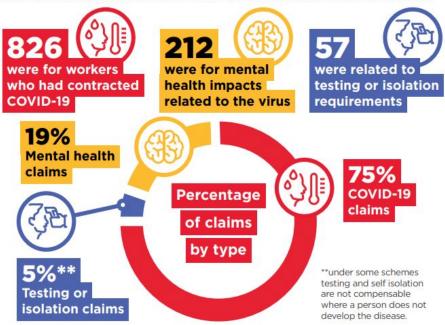
- Job insecurity
- Role stress
- Organisational change

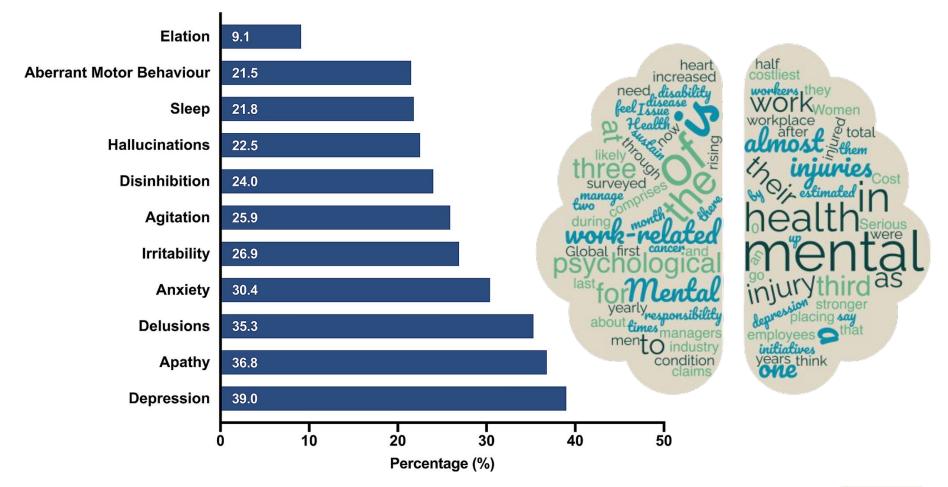
#### **LACK OF VALUE & RESPECT**

- Workplace conflict/bullying



#### Of the 1,095 accepted and pending claims lodged from 1 January to 31 December 2020





#### Australian employees suffer mass burnout

#### HR should be aware of a distressing trend: **'PRODUCTIVITY PARANOIA'**

Australian workers suffered a higher level of work burnout than other countries surveyed.

Australian Workers	Global Average
62 %	48 %
Australian Managers	Global Average
66 %	53 %

Source: Microsoft Work Trend (September 2022)

### **RESPONSIBILITY**





## **EMPLOYER**

- Maintain a safe and health workplace
- > Not discriminate
- > Maintain privacy
- > Make reasonable adjustments

### **RESPONSIBILITY**





### **INDIVIDUALS**

- Bear some level of responsibility for their own sensitivity and resilience.
- Tribunals and courts will not necessarily assume that an employee's embarrassment, humiliation or hurt will have been caused by bullying.

## **Tips for Creating a Strong Mentally Healthy Workplace**



**It starts from the top!** Executives must make the safety, health and wellbeing of employees a critical priority. In addition a successful mentally healthy workplace includes:

- Policies and Procedures
- Good Health & Safety management considerations including reducing work-related risk factors
- Culture & strong advocacy
- Flexible Work opportunities
- Training for Managers



## **Tips for Creating a Strong Mentally Healthy Workplace**



- Employees with a sense of belonging
- Managers empowered
- Mental Health & Well Being for employees
- EAPS
- Culture supportive & adaptive
- Strong open communication from Executives



"A 'psychologically safe' workplace is characterised by a climate of interpersonal trust and mutual respect in which people feel comfortable being themselves and to ask for help," - Graeme Cowan





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#### **MENTAL HEALTH FIRST AID TRAINING AND ACTION PLAN**





Approach, assess and assist with any crisis

- L isten non-judgmentally
- Give support and information
- E ncourage appropriate professional help
- E ncourage other supports

#### 3 key actions if someone is suicidal





#### ASK them directly



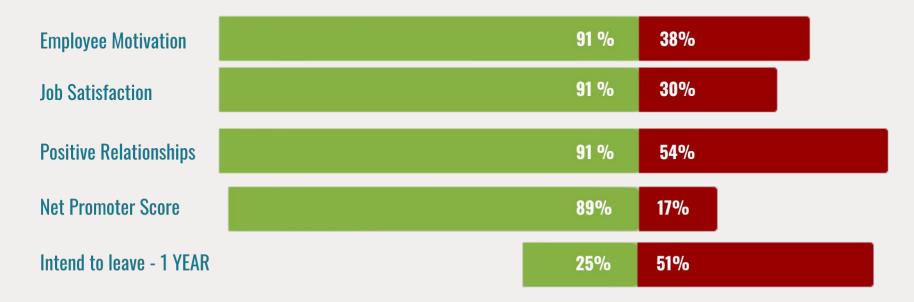


Work together to keep them SAFE for now

CONNECT them to professional help - Lifeline: 13 11 14

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Souce: **P** American Psychological Association

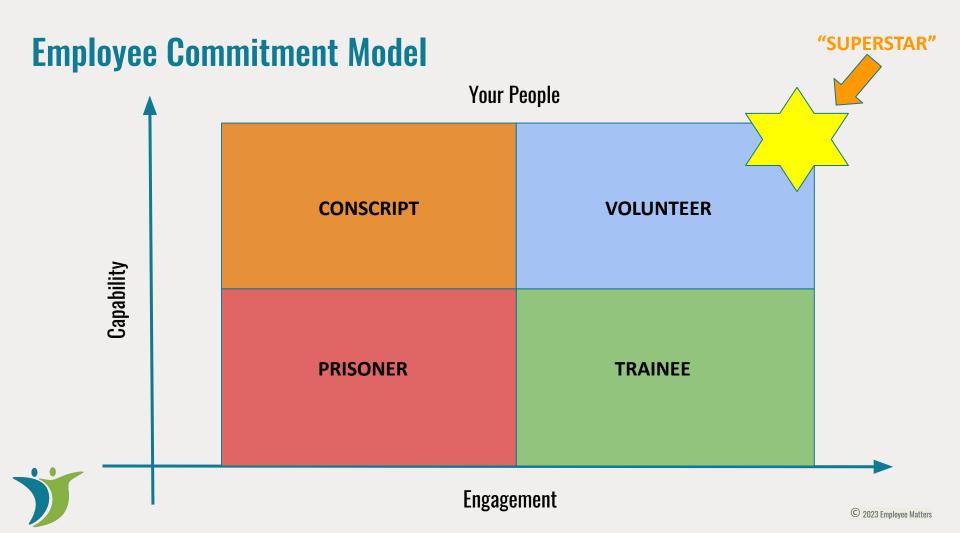


NO

YFS

# *"Management is above all, a practice where art, science and craft meet"*

**Henry Mintzberg** 





#### **Challenges of Managing Performance Issues**

→ What do you find challenging about managing performance issues?

→ Think about an issue you've had in the past/current with someone in your team that you wish you had dealt with differently. Write it down.



#### DEFINITIONS



#### **Underperformance**

Occurs when an individual is falling below the standard required. It is not a conduct issue as much as a shortfall in performance.

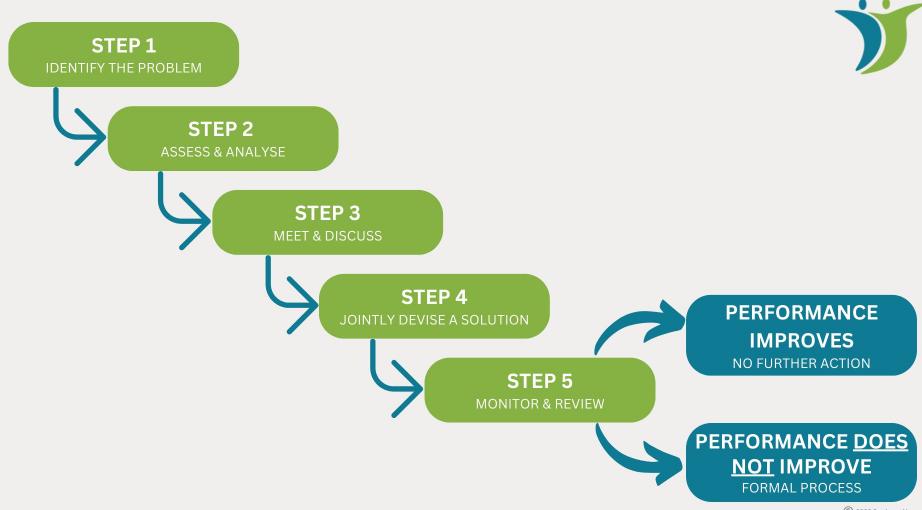
#### **Misconduct**

Occurs when a behavioural issue results in expectations not being met. It concerns the poor conduct of the individual, rather than any skills or knowledge deficit (as with underperformance). It often related to attitude issues, disregard for rules or failure or obey or adhere to set standards. eg. attendance`

#### **Serious Misconduct**

- Wilful or deliberate behaviour by an employee that is inconsistent with the continuation of
- Employment and;
- Conduct that causes serious and imminent risk to:
  - $\circ$  the health and safety of a person or:
  - the reputation, viability or profitability of the employers business (eg. fraud, theft, violence)





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# Scan the QR code for the Checklist









Free Discovery

Session



